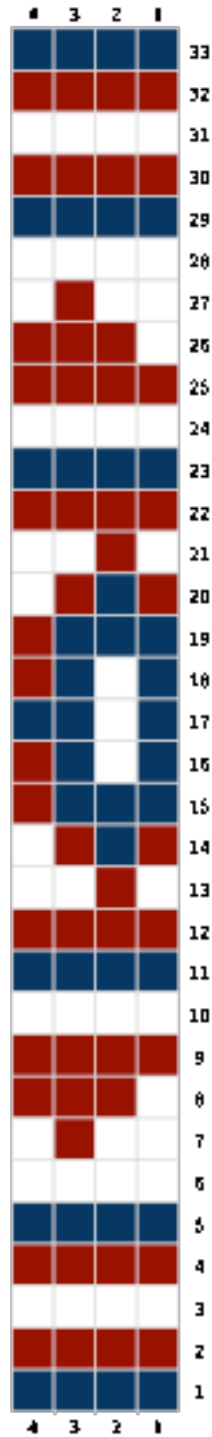


# Hometown Rodadero Cowl



JOANN